## COMPLIANCE ALERT

## EMPLOYEE BENEFITS | NOVEMBER 11, 2021

## IRS Adjusts Health Flexible Spending Account and Other Benefit Limits For 2022

On November 10, 2021, the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) released Revenue Procedure 2021-45, which increases the health flexible spending account (FSA) salary reduction contribution limit from 2021 to $\mathbf{\$ 2 , 8 5 0}$ for plan years beginning in 2022, an increase of $\$ 100$ from 2021. Thus, for health FSAs with a carryover feature, the maximum carryover amount is $\$ 570$ ( $20 \%$ of the $\$ 2,850$ salary reduction limit) for plan years beginning or ending in 2022. The Revenue Procedure also contains the cost-of-living adjustments that apply to dollar limitations in certain sections of the Internal Revenue Code.

## Qualified Commuter Parking and Mass Transit Pass Monthly Limit

For 2022, the monthly limits for qualified parking and mass transit are increased to $\$ 280$ each, an increase of $\$ 10$ from 2021.

## Adoption Assistance Tax Credit Increase

For 2022, the credit allowed for adoption of a child is $\$ 14,890$ (up $\$ 450$ from 2021). The credit begins to phase out for taxpayers with modified adjusted gross income in excess of $\$ 223,410$ (up $\$ 6,750$ from 2021) and is completely phased out for taxpayers with modified adjusted gross income of $\$ 263,410$ or more (up $\$ 6,750$ from 2021).

## Qualified Small Employer Health Reimbursement Arrangement (QSEHRA) Increase

For 2022, reimbursements under a QSEHRA cannot exceed \$5,450 (single) / \$11,050 (family), an increase of \$150 (single) / \$350 (family) from 2021.

## Reminder: 2022 HSA Contribution Limits and HDHP Deductible and Out-of-Pocket Limits

 Earlier this year, the IRS announced the inflation adjusted amounts for HSAs and high deductible health plans (HDHPs).|  | 2022 <br> (single/family) | 2021 <br> (single/family) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Annual HSA | $\$ 3,650 / \$ 7,300$ | $\$ 3,600 / \$ 7,200$ |
| Contribution Limit | $\$ 1,400 / \$ 2,800$ | $\$ 1,400 / \$ 2,800$ |
| Minimum Annual <br> HDHP Deductible | $\$ 7,000 / \$ 14,000$ |  |
| Maximum Out-of- <br> Pocket for HDHP$\$ 7,050 / \$ 14,100$ |  |  |

The ACA's out-of-pocket limits for in-network essential health benefits have also increased for 2022. Note that all nongrandfathered group health plans must contain an embedded individual out-of-pocket limit if the family out-of-pocket limit is above $\$ 8,700$ (2022 plan years). Exceptions to the ACA's out-ofpocket limit rule are also available for certain small group plans
eligible for transition relief (referred to as "Grandmothered" plans). Unless extended, relief for Grandmothered plans ends December 31, 2022.

|  | 2022 (single/family) | 2021 (single/family) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ACA Maximum <br> Out-of-Pocket | $\$ 8,700 / \$ 17,400$ | $\$ 8,550 / \$ 17,100$ |

ACA Reporting Penalties (Forms 1094-B, 1095-B, 1094-C, 1095-C)

The table below describes late filing penalties for ACA reporting. The 2023 penalty is for returns filed in 2023 for calendar year 2022, and the 2022 penalty is for returns filed in 2022 for calendar year 2021. Note that failure to issue a Form 1095-C when required may result in two penalties, as the IRS and the employee are each entitled to receive a copy.

| Penalty <br> Description | 2023 Penalty | 2022 Penalty |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Failure to file <br> an information <br> return or provide <br> a payee statement | $\$ 290$ for each <br> return with respect <br> to which a <br> failure occurs | $\$ 280$ for each <br> return with respect <br> to which a <br> failure occurs |
| Annual penalty <br> limit for non- <br> willful failures | $\$ 3,532,500$ | $\$ 3,426,000$ |
| Lower limit for <br> entities with <br> gross receipts not <br> exceeding $\$ 5 M$ | $\$ 1,177,500$ | $\$ 1,142,000$ |
| Failures corrected <br> within 30 days <br> of required <br> filing date | $\$ 50$ | $\$ 50$ |
| Annual penalty <br> limit when <br> corrected within <br> 30 days | $\$ 588,500$ | $\$ 571,000$ |


| Penalty <br> Description | 2023 Penalty | 2022 Penalty |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lower limit for entities with gross receipts not exceeding \$5M when corrected within 30 days | \$206,000 | \$199,500 |
| Failures corrected <br> by August 1 | \$110 | \$110 |
| Annual penalty limit when corrected by August 1 | \$1,766,000 | \$1,713,000 |
| Lower limit for entities with gross receipts not exceeding \$5M when corrected by August 1 | \$588,500 | \$571,000 |
| Failure to file an information return or provide a payee statement due to intentional disregard | \$580 for each return with respect to which a failure occurs (no cap) | \$570 for each return with respect to which a failure occurs (no cap) |

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[^0]:    About the Authors: This alert was prepared for Woodruff Sawer by Marathas Barrow Weatherhead Lent LLP, a national law firm with recognized experts on ERISA-governed and non-ERISA-governed retirement and welfare plans, executive compensation, and employment law. Contact Stacy Barrow or Nicole Quinn-Gato at sbarrow@marbarlaw.com or nquinngato@marbarlaw.com.

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